Table 1. Persons with TBI by Demographic and Socioeconomic Characteristics at Discharge
(Discharge Dates: January 1, 1999 Through June 30, 2002)

| Characteristics | Number of Persons with TBI by Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (\mathrm{N}=7613) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15-24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1693) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-34 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35-44 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45-54 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=941) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55-64 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65-74 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=621) \end{gathered}$ | 75 \& older $(\mathrm{N}=1404)$ |
|  | Column Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 64.38\% | 72.47\% | 75.78\% | 71.23\% | 73.22\% | 62.25\% | 54.43\% | 38.96\% |
| Female | 35.62\% | 27.53\% | 24.22\% | 28.77\% | 26.78\% | 37.75\% | 45.57\% | 61.04\% |
| Race |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| White | 70.27\% | 66.92\% | 63.95\% | 62.92\% | 64.82\% | 72.06\% | 81.00\% | 83.90\% |
| Black | 24.80\% | 26.11\% | 28.52\% | 30.73\% | 31.14\% | 25.33\% | 16.75\% | 14.17\% |
| Other | 4.93\% | 6.97\% | 7.53\% | 6.36\% | 4.04\% | 2.61\% | 2.25\% | 1.92\% |
| Insurance Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial | 40.43\% | 55.82\% | 47.80\% | 45.80\% | 52.39\% | 56.05\% | 17.55\% | 6.62\% |
| Medicaid | 8.76\% | 15.12\% | 9.33\% | 10.19\% | 8.18\% | 7.84\% | 1.13\% | 3.56\% |
| Medicare | 27.14\% | 0.35\% | 1.70\% | 4.81\% | 10.84\% | 20.59\% | 80.52\% | 89.32\% |
| Uninsured | 16.18\% | 19.73\% | 29.33\% | 26.24\% | 20.19\% | 8.50\% | 0.48\% | 0.28\% |
| Other | 7.49\% | 8.98\% | 11.84\% | 12.96\% | 8.40\% | 7.03\% | 0.32\% | 0.21\% |
| Personal Annual Income ${ }^{\S}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$10,000 and less | 27.31\% | 45.57\% | 13.60\% | 19.75\% | 20.45\% | 22.50\% | 22.99\% | 31.02\% |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 24.04\% | 27.23\% | 20.17\% | 21.91\% | 22.06\% | 22.19\% | 26.52\% | 26.16\% |
| \$20,000-\$35,000 | 24.12\% | 15.77\% | 40.92\% | 28.35\% | 26.64\% | 24.27\% | 21.18\% | 16.48\% |
| \$35,000 and over | 16.13\% | 2.17\% | 20.19\% | 24.98\% | 25.32\% | 21.54\% | 19.71\% | 12.11\% |
| Missing | 8.40\% | 9.25\% | 5.12\% | 2.02\% | 5.69\% | 9.51\% | 9.60\% | 14.23\% |

${ }^{\S}$ Weighted Frequencies

Table 1 continued...

| Characteristics | Number of Persons by Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (\mathrm{N}=7613) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15-24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1693) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-34 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35-44 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45-54 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=941) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55-64 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65-74 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=621) \end{gathered}$ | 75 \& older $(\mathrm{N}=1404)$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marital Status ${ }^{\text {§ }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 40.68\% | 12.66\% | 44.63\% | 47.91\% | 51.12\% | 63.18\% | 65.13\% | 38.17\% |
| Divorced | 11.20\% | 0.94\% | 14.28\% | 18.99\% | 25.44\% | 19.74\% | 8.40\% | 1.54\% |
| Widowed/Separated | 17.26\% | 1.53\% | 7.32\% | 11.25\% | 10.20\% | 11.18\% | 25.45\% | 58.01\% |
| Never married | 30.86\% | 84.87\% | 33.76\% | 21.84\% | 13.25\% | 5.90\% | 1.02\% | 2.28\% |
| Education ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0-8 years | 9.47\% | 6.62\% | 5.29\% | 2.61\% | 7.65\% | 11.60\% | 17.07\% | 19.16\% |
| 9-11 years | 33.89\% | 27.76\% | 37.58\% | 41.65\% | 34.64\% | 32.35\% | 32.85\% | 32.19\% |
| 12 years or GED | 23.41\% | 47.90\% | 19.91\% | 17.28\% | 16.05\% | 15.52\% | 12.88\% | 15.03\% |
| More than 12 years | 33.22\% | 17.78\% | 37.13\% | 38.39\% | 41.76\% | 40.36\% | 37.20\% | 33.62\% |
| Employment ${ }^{\dagger}$ § |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 38.84\% | 46.67\% | 64.61\% | 52.22\% | 49.81\% | 44.47\% | 10.45\% | 0.00\% |
| Unemployed | 34.40\% | 35.68\% | 35.02\% | 46.58\% | 50.19\% | 54.94\% | 39.53\% | 0.00\% |
| Other (retired, student, etc.) | 26.76\% | 17.65\% | 0.37\% | 1.20\% | 0.00\% | 0.59\% | 50.02\% | 100.00\% |

${ }^{\dagger}$ Working at least 16 hours per week for pay for those participants between the ages of 15 and 70.
${ }^{\S}$ Weighted frequencies

Table 2. Persons by Severity and Mechanism of Injury at Injury Event
(Discharge Dates: January 1, 1999 Through June 30, 2002)

| Characteristics | Number of Persons by Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total $(\mathrm{N}=7613)$ | $\begin{gathered} 15-24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1693) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-34 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35-44 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45-54 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=941) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55-64 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65-74 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=621) \end{gathered}$ | 75 \& older $(\mathrm{N}=1404)$ |
|  | Column Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Severity of TBI |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mild (AIS=2) | 37.50\% | 39.40\% | 40.18\% | 39.93\% | 33.37\% | 36.27\% | 38.00\% | 34.05\% |
| Moderate (AIS=3) | 21.04\% | 23.33\% | 24.39\% | 23.55\% | 25.08\% | 21.73\% | 15.62\% | 12.82\% |
| Severe (AIS=4-5) | 41.46\% | 37.27\% | 35.43\% | 36.51\% | 41.55\% | 41.99\% | 46.38\% | 53.13\% |
| Mechanism of Injury |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Motor Vehicle, Traffic | 48.57\% | 71.53\% | 62.78\% | 58.19\% | 48.67\% | 41.01\% | 27.70\% | 13.68\% |
| - Occupant | 36.99\% | 57.94\% | 47.00\% | 39.77\% | 32.94\% | 31.70\% | 23.35\% | 12.39\% |
| - Motorcycle | 5.02\% | 4.78\% | 9.33\% | 8.88\% | 6.80\% | 2.45\% | 1.13\% | 0.14\% |
| - Pedalcycle | 1.29\% | 1.42\% | 1.17\% | 2.61\% | 1.59\% | 0.98\% | 0.81\% | 0.21\% |
| - Pedestrian | 2.31\% | 2.13\% | 1.61\% | 4.32\% | 3.72\% | 2.78\% | 1.77\% | 0.43\% |
| - Other transport | 2.97\% | 5.26\% | 3.68\% | 2.61\% | 3.61\% | 3.10\% | 0.64\% | 0.50\% |
| Falls | 24.00\% | 6.44\% | 8.25\% | 9.78\% | 21.36\% | 27.94\% | 42.83\% | 61.82\% |
| Assault | 8.68\% | 7.80\% | 15.43\% | 15.81\% | 9.78\% | 5.72\% | 1.93\% | 1.71\% |
| Struck by/Against | 2.71\% | 3.72\% | 2.06\% | 2.93\% | 2.55\% | 3.59\% | 2.25\% | 1.71\% |
| Self-inflicted | 0.54\% | 0.53\% | 0.54\% | 0.90\% | 0.74\% | 0.65\% | 0.48\% | 0.07\% |
| Other | 3.78\% | 3.66\% | 2.96\% | 3.67\% | 6.48\% | 4.58\% | 2.74\% | 2.99\% |
| Missing | 11.72\% | 6.32\% | 7.98\% | 8.72\% | 10.41\% | 16.50\% | 22.06\% | 18.02\% |

Table 3. Persons by Reported Socioeconomic Status and Selected Outcome Approximately 1 Year After Discharge
(Dates of Interview: June 1, 2000 Through July 31, 2003)

| Characteristics | Number of persons with TBI by Age group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Total } \\ (\mathrm{N}=7613) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15-24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1693) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-34 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35-44 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45-54 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=941) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55-64 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65-74 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=621) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 75 \& \\ \text { older } \\ (\mathrm{N}=1404) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | Column Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Insurance Status |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Commercial | 40.43\% | 55.82\% | 47.80\% | 45.80\% | 52.39\% | 56.05\% | 17.55\% | 6.62\% |
| Medicaid | 8.76\% | 15.12\% | 9.33\% | 10.19\% | 8.18\% | 7.84\% | 1.13\% | 3.56\% |
| Medicare | 27.14\% | 0.35\% | 1.70\% | 4.81\% | 10.84\% | 20.59\% | 80.52\% | 89.32\% |
| Uninsured | 16.18\% | 19.73\% | 29.33\% | 26.24\% | 20.19\% | 8.50\% | 0.48\% | 0.28\% |
| Other | 7.49\% | 8.98\% | 11.84\% | 12.96\% | 8.40\% | 7.03\% | 0.32\% | 0.21\% |
| Personal Annual Income ${ }^{\text {§ }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$10,000 and less | 37.11\% | 52.69\% | 29.78\% | 38.79\% | 35.28\% | 33.33\% | 26.57\% | 30.20\% |
| \$10,000-\$20,000 | 23.74\% | 21.91\% | 19.55\% | 19.64\% | 24.76\% | 27.78\% | 28.99\% | 28.06\% |
| \$20,000-\$35,000 | 18.85\% | 15.42\% | 30.85\% | 20.29\% | 15.83\% | 16.01\% | 20.29\% | 14.81\% |
| \$35,000 and over | 12.47\% | 3.13\% | 13.54\% | 16.95\% | 18.07\% | 16.83\% | 15.94\% | 11.75\% |
| Missing | 7.85\% | 6.85\% | 6.28\% | 4.32\% | 6.16\% | 6.21\% | 8.05\% | 15.17\% |
| Marital Status ${ }^{\S}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married | 35.49\% | 5.97\% | 35.43\% | 40.42\% | 48.57\% | 60.46\% | 63.12\% | 34.97\% |
| Divorced | 11.53\% | 1.48\% | 15.43\% | 21.11\% | 24.44\% | 17.81\% | 9.82\% | 1.57\% |
| Widowed/Separated | 19.72\% | 2.24\% | 10.76\% | 12.14\% | 10.41\% | 13.73\% | 25.44\% | 60.83\% |
| Never married | 33.25\% | 90.31\% | 38.39\% | 26.32\% | 16.58\% | 7.84\% | 1.61\% | 2.64\% |

${ }^{\S}$ Weighted frequencies

Table 3. Continued....

| Characteristics | Number of Persons by Age Group |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total $(\mathrm{N}=7613)$ | $\begin{gathered} 15-24 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1693) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25-34 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1115) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35-44 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=1227) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45-54 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=941) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55-64 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=612) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 65-74 \\ (\mathrm{~N}=621) \end{gathered}$ | 75 \& older $(\mathrm{N}=1404)$ |
|  | Column Percent |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment ${ }^{\dagger}$ § |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employed | 35.41\% | 45.25\% | 61.08\% | 49.31\% | 40.70\% | 34.97\% | 7.57\% | 0.00\% |
| Unemployed | 37.74\% | 36.74\% | 38.30\% | 49.47\% | 59.30\% | 64.54\% | 42.51\% | 0.00\% |
| Other (Retired, student, etc.) | 26.89\% | 18.07\% | 0.63\% | 1.22\% | 0.00\% | 0.65\% | 50.08\% | 100.00\% |
| Limitation in $\mathrm{ADL}^{\ddagger}$ ¢ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 52.58\% | 80.45\% | 67.44\% | 49.88\% | 39.11\% | 42.16\% | 44.28\% | 26.78\% |
| 1 | 14.58\% | 9.51\% | 13.27\% | 20.86\% | 16.68\% | 20.26\% | 19.65\% | 10.11\% |
| 2 or more | 32.85\% | 10.04\% | 19.28\% | 29.26\% | 44.31\% | 37.58\% | 36.07\% | 63.11\% |
| No. of unmet service needs ${ }^{\S}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | 55.50\% | 60.48\% | 48.43\% | 40.10\% | 42.72\% | 60.13\% | 68.60\% | 69.30\% |
| 1 | 16.96\% | 16.60\% | 16.50\% | 15.89\% | 19.13\% | 13.07\% | 17.23\% | 18.80\% |
| 2 or more | 27.54\% | 22.86\% | 35.16\% | 44.09\% | 38.04\% | 26.80\% | 14.17\% | 11.89\% |
| Survival status at Year 1 ${ }^{\S}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Alive | 91.20\% | 99.23\% | 98.92\% | 96.25\% | 93.73\% | 91.67\% | 86.63\% | 71.15\% |
| Deceased | 8.80\% | 0.77\% | 1.08\% | 3.75\% | 6.27\% | 8.33\% | 13.37\% | 29.85\% |

${ }^{\S}$ Weighted frequencies

